# ICT OPEN 2022 – SMART CITIES, HEALTH, AND AI

# **Integrating Visual Storytelling in Virtual Surgical Planning**

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### Introduction

Bone fracture reduction is a medical procedure to position bone fragments to their anatomical location. Computer-assisted Virtual Surgical Planning (VSP) allows surgeons to plan a surgery by manipulating rendered bone fragments.

#### Features (a) Multiple Plans (b) Visual Stories Plan 1 Plan 2 Plan 3 Plan 1 Root

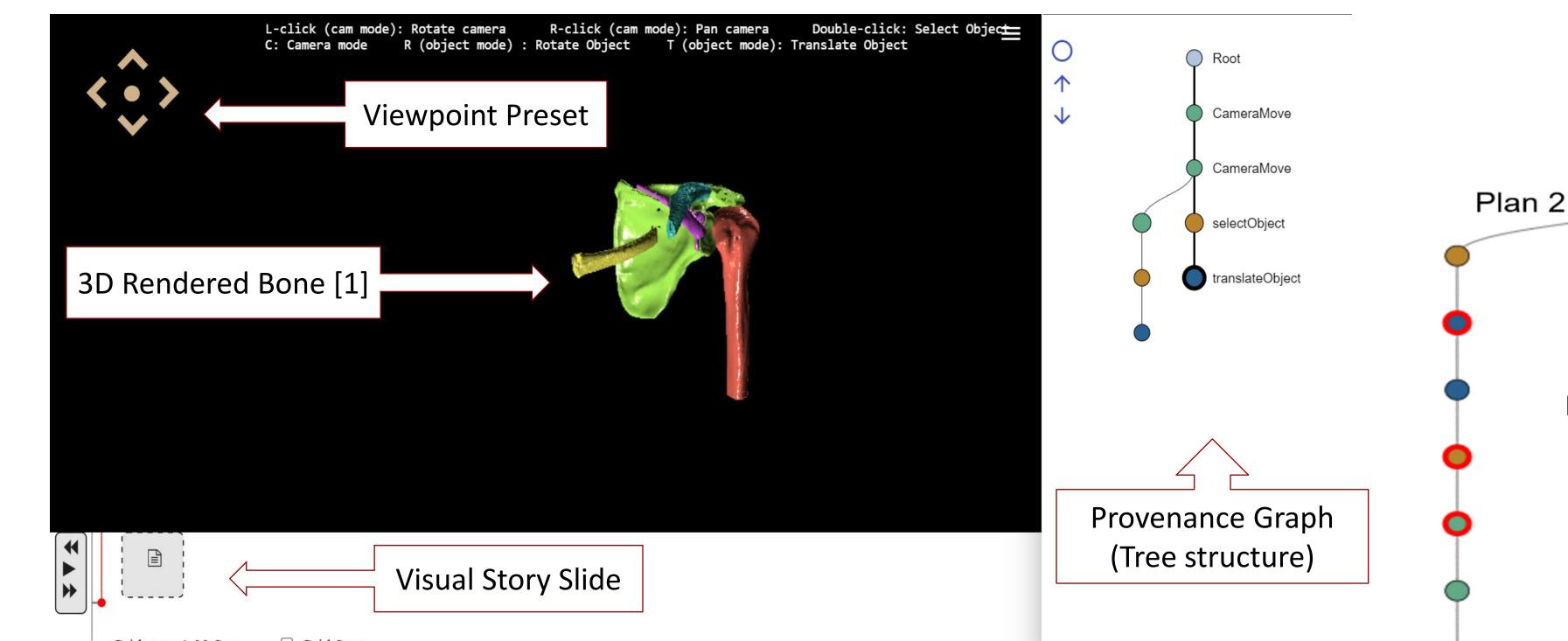
#### Motivation

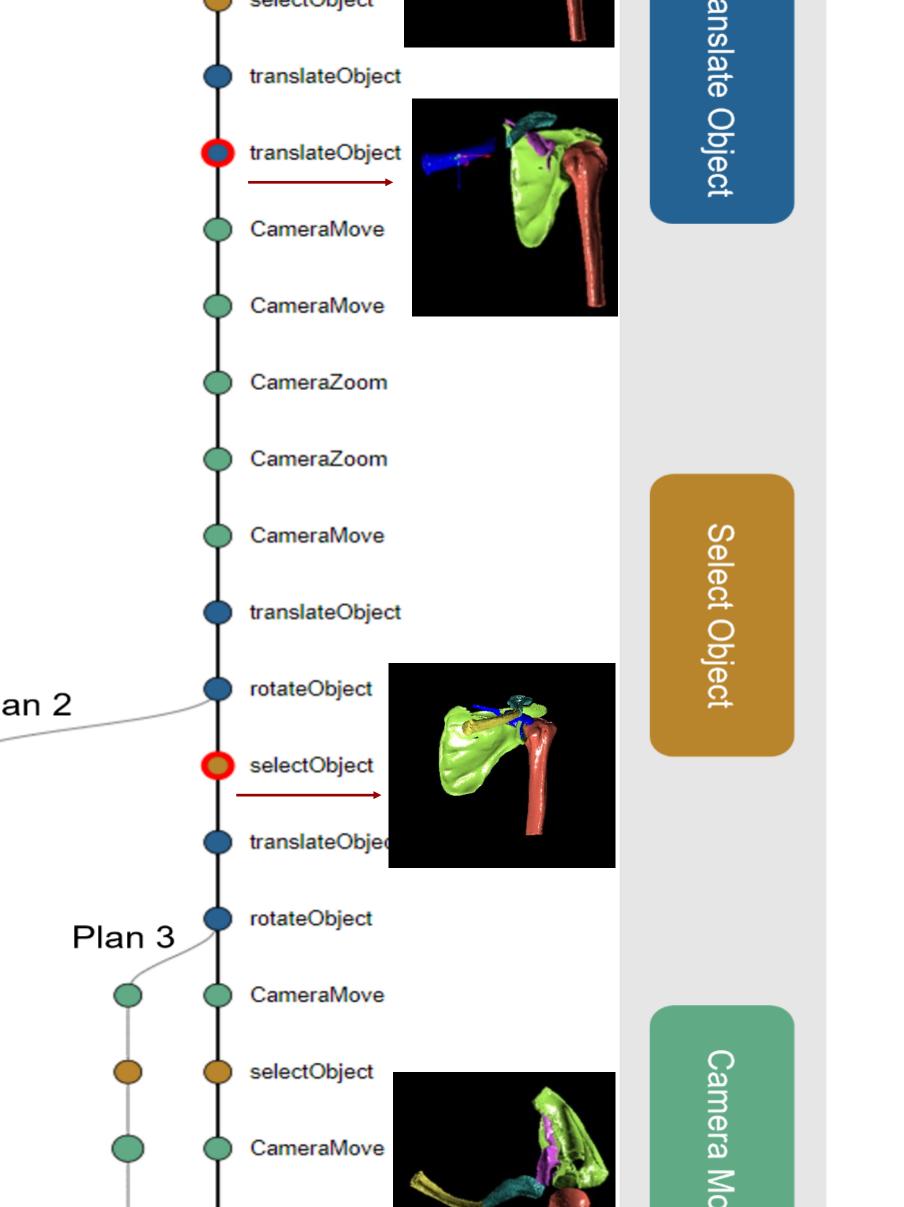
"Difficult to manage **multiple alternative surgical plans** with current VSP tool"

"Would be nice to track and navigate the **previous** planning procedures"

"Want to reuse planning procedures on a similar case"

## **BoneStory**





anslate

Object

Select Object

anslate

Object

**T**ranslate

Object

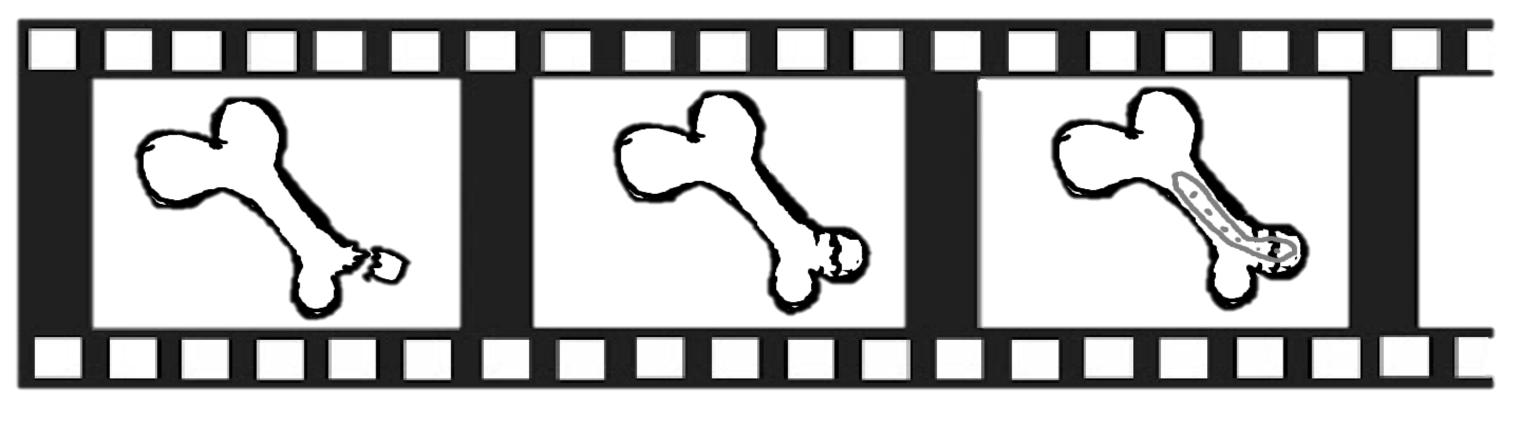
Select Object

Translate 0

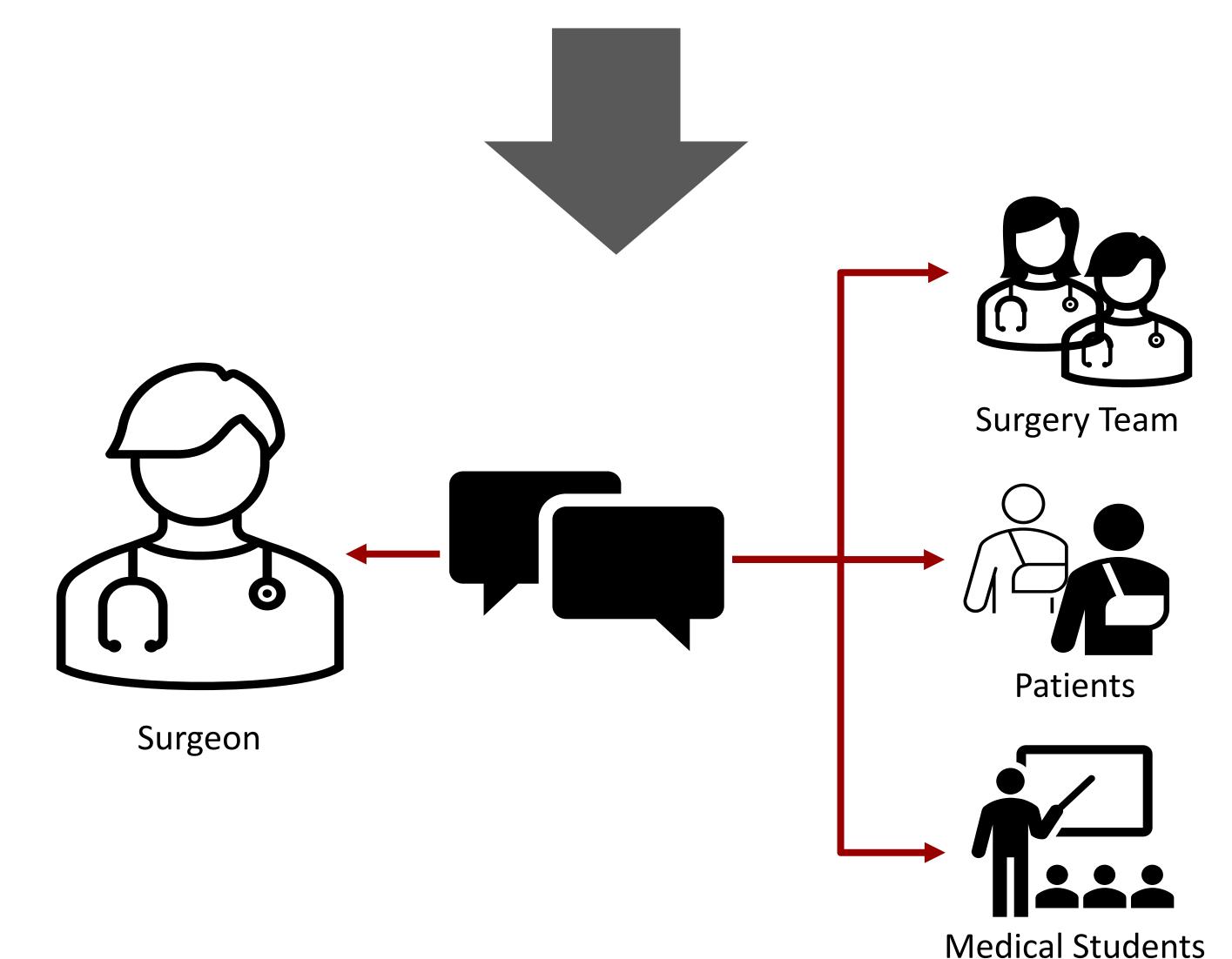
FLINDERS MEDICAL

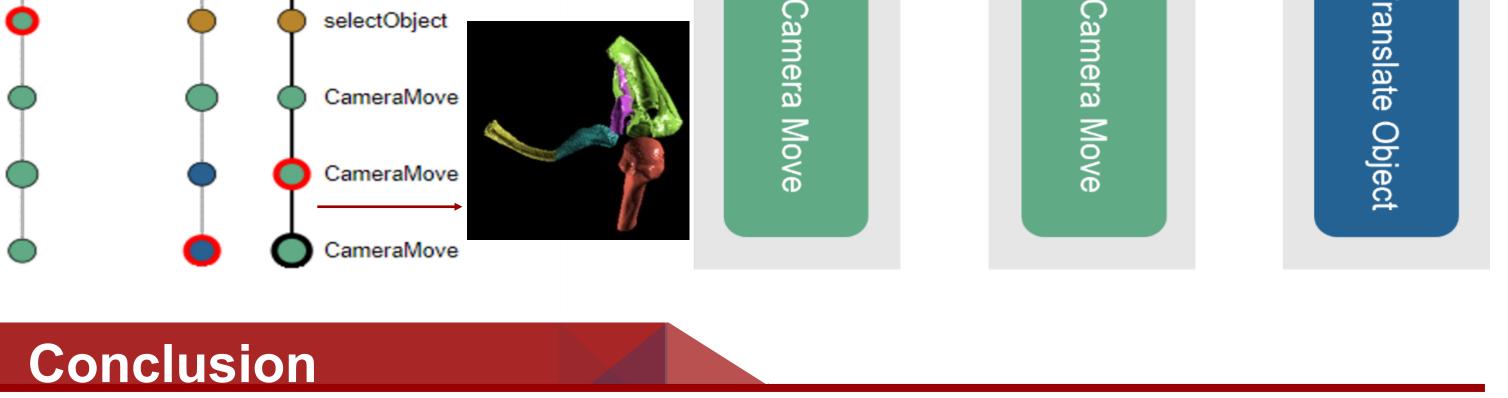
CENTRE

- ✓ Baseline code of a Typescript-based web application (Amabili *et al.* [2])
- ✓ Visual storytelling toolkit from the Netherlands eScience Center [3].



Virtual Surgical Planning + Visual Storytelling





We have developed **BoneStory**, a novel VSP tool that integrates visual storytelling for surgeons to support (a) visualizing multiple surgical procedures and (b) creating multiple visual stories; this is not possible with conventional VSP tools used for bone fracture reduction. Based on the experts' commentaries, we conclude that our framework has potential for use in practical surgical planning, for enhancing communication among medical experts, and for educational purposes.

# References

[1] NIH 3D print exchange - proximal humerus fractures STL image

[2] Amabili et al. "Improving Provenance Data Interaction for Visual Storytelling

in Medical Imaging Data Exploration." EuroVis (2018).

[3] Visualstorytelling toolkit: Visualstorytelling GitHub (2019).

URL: <a href="https://github.com/VisualStorytelling/">https://github.com/VisualStorytelling/</a>

# Acknowledgement

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